GRAPHICAL ABSTRACTS

Tetrahedron, 1992, 48, 2895

THE FUNCTIONALISATION OF SATURATED HYDROCARBONS. PART XXI. THE Fe(III)-CATALYZED AND THE Cu(II)-CATALYZED OXIDATION OF SATURATED HYDROCARBONS BY HYDROGEN PEROXIDE: A COMPARATIVE STUDY

Barton, D.H.R.*; Beviere, S.D.; Chavasiri, W.; Csuhai, E. and Doller, D.*

Department of Chemistry, Texas A&M University, College Station, Texas 77843-3255, USA.

$$R^{1}R^{2}CH_{2} \xrightarrow{Cu(II)-H_{2}O_{2}} A \xrightarrow{O_{2}} R^{1}R^{2}CHOOCu^{II} \longrightarrow R^{1}R^{2}C=O$$

Mechanistic studies show that the ketonisation of saturated hydrocarbons by Cu(II)- H_2O_2 or Cu^0/O_2 in pyridine-acetic acid follows the pathway alkane \rightarrow intermediate $A \rightarrow$ alkyl hydroperoxide \rightarrow ketone and alcohol.

N-HYDROXYAMINOMETHYLENEPHOSPHONATES:

Tetrahedron, 1992, 48, 2911

THE REACTION OF HYDROXYLAMINES WITH ALDEHYDES AND SECONDARY PHOSPHITES

Stephen D. Pastor,* Ramanathan Ravichandran and Roger Meuwly

Additives Research Department

CIBA-GEIGY Corporation

444 Saw Mill River Road Ardsley, New York 10502 (USA)

SYNTHESIS OF CAMALEXIN AND RELATED PHYTOALEXINS

Tetrahedron, 1992, 48. 2919

William A. Ayer*, Peter A. Craw, Yu-ting Ma, and Shichang Miao Department of Chemistry, University of Alberta, Edmonton, Alberta, Canada T6G 2G2

A number of 3-(2'-thiazoyl)indoles and 3-(2'-oxazolyl)indole have been prepared and the antifungal activity of these 3-alkylindoles has been examined.

Tetrahedron, 1992, 48, 2925

New Approach to Chiral 5,5-Disubstituted Tetronic Acids. Enantioselective Synthesis of (-)-Vertinolide

Didier Desmaële

Laboratoire de chimie Organique, Faculté de Pharmacie.5, rue J.B.Clément, 92296 Châtenay-Malabry Cedex (France).

2,2 Disubstituted-4,5-dihydrofuranones obtained by an asymmetric Michael addition were converted into chiral tetronic acids. The method was exemplified by a synthesis of (-)-vertinolide.

AN ATTEMPT ON THE SYNTHESTS OF THE CLAVAM SKELETON FROM **GLYCALS AND ISOCYANATES**

Tetrahedron, 1992, 48, 2935

M.Chmielewski*, J.Grodner, Wang Fudong and Z.Urbańczyk-Lipkowska

Institute of Organic Chemistry, Polish Academy of Sciences.

u. Kasprzaka 44, 01-224 WARSZAWA, Poland

N-Protected 2-C:1-N-carbonyl-2-deoxy-glycopyranosylamines were subjected to the two-step oxidation to afford dicarboxylic acids. Unsuccessful attempts on transformation the diacids into compounds possessing the clavam skeleton were described.

$$\begin{array}{c} \text{HO} \\ \text{OH} \\ \text{O} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{Si} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{Si} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CO}_2\text{R} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{N} \\ \text{H} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CO}_2\text{R} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CO}_2\text{R} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CO}_2\text{R} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{CO}_2\text{R} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c} \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \text{RO}_2\text{C} \\ \end{array} \begin{array}{c$$

Tetrahedron, 1992, 48, 2951

FACILE AERIAL OXIDATION OF A PORPHYRIN. PART 12. SPIN-TRAPPING OF SOLVENT-DERIVED INTERMEDIATES

FROM THE ADDITION OF BASE TO AN OXIDISED PORPHYRIN.

L.R. Milgrom^a and W.D. Flitter^b; *Molecular Probes Unit, Department of Chemistry, and ^b Department of Biochemistry, Brunel University, Uxbridge, Middlesex, UB8 3PH., U.K.

Esr-active adducts are produced on addition of base and a spin-trap to dichloromethane solutions of the oxidised porphyrin (3): an explanation is offered in terms of trapped, solvent-derived intermediates being oxidised to radical species

Tetrahedron, 1992, 48, 2957

INTRAMOLECULAR Pd⁰-CATALYSED CROSS COUPLING; A DIRECT ROUTE TO γ-OXO-α,β-UNSATURATED MACROCYCLES.

Jack E. Baldwin, Robert M. Adlington and Steve H. Ramcharitar.

The Dyson Perrins Laboratory, University of Oxford, South Parks Road, Oxford, OX1 3QY.

Intramolecular Pd⁰-catalysed cross coupling of acid chlorides and Z- and E- β -stannylalkenoates has provided a new and an efficient route to 10-20 membered γ -oxo- α , β -unsaturated macrotides. The method has been used to synthesise the macrocyclic framework of the antibiotic A26771B and norpatulolide B.